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As an additional resource for researchers, practitioners and graduate students, the clinic also maintains an electronic library of reports taken from the grey literature. These documents consist of internal reports and studies that have been privately commissioned, or carried out and issued internally within international military organizations and government departments. Because many of these documents are difficult or time-consuming to locate through conventional search methods, they are presented here in a single library of PDF files to facilitate access to scientific work and learning in the military health sciences.

OCEL currently carries nearly 300 documents. Users will need Adobe Acrobat to view documents.

General collection

A compendium of widely authored reports on various topics in military mental health and neuropsychology

Newell, CA	Diagnosis and Treatment of Combat Related Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. An Abstract Bibliography	2006	USA
Young, S	The Recruit Assessment Program (RAP) Experience With Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Questions	2006	USA
Smith, A	Innovative Surveillance and Risk Reduction Systems for Family Maltreatment, Suicidality, and Substance Problems in the USAF	2006	USA
Manion, ST	Amygdala, Anxiety and Alpha(1) Adrenoceptors: Investigations Utilizing a Rodent Model of Traumatic Stress	2006	USA
Bernal, PA	Forecasting Mental Health Care Cost for OIF and OEF Veterans	2006	USA
Farhood, L Dimassi, H	Symptom Prevalence of PTSD, Anxiety, Depression, Effect of Exposure and Mediating Factors on a Population From Southern Lebanon	2006	USA
Shea, M	Treatment of PTSD-Related Anger in Troops Returning From Hazardous Deployments	2006	USA
Pair, J et al	A Virtual Reality Exposure Therapy Application for Iraq War Post Traumatic Stress Disorder	2006	USA
Sekela, L	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and the Military: A Selected Bibliography	2005	USA
Stander, V	Department of the Navy Suicide Incident Report (DONSIR)	2006	USA
Engel, C	A Randomized Clinical Trial of Cognitive Behavioral Treatment for PTSD in Women	2005	USA
Rizzo, A et al	An Immersive Virtual Reality Therapy Application for Iraq War Veterans with PTSD: From Training to Toy to Treatment	2005	USA
Fairbank, J	Relationships of Stress Exposures to Health in Gulf War Veterans	2005	USA
Glass, A	Psychiatry in the U.S. Army: Lessons for Community Psychiatry	2005	USA
Koltko-Rivera, M	The Entry Psychiatric Screen (EPS): A Psychiatric Screening Procedure for Applicants for Military Service	2004	USA
Matthews, G	Diagnostic Methods for Predicting Performance Impairment Associated With Combat Stress	2004	USA
Martin, M	Statistical Monitoring of Suicides in the U.S. Armed Forces	2004	USA
Meijer, M	Suicide among Veterans: Research, Models and Data	2004	USA
Fairbank, J	Relationships of Stress Exposures to Health in Gulf War Veterans	2003	USA
Bardwell, W	Mood Disturbances Endure After Completion of High-Altitude Military Training	2003	USA
Stander, VA	Risk Assessment for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in a Cohort of U.S. Navy Personnel	2002	USA
Lieberman, HR	The "Fog of War": Documenting Cognitive Decrements Associated with the Stress of Combat	2002	USA
Hourani, L	The Long-Term Psychiatric Sequence of the Prisoner of War Experience: Findings From Operation Homecoming Vietnam Veterans	2002	USA
South, J	The Army Suicide Prevention Program and Where Do We Go From Here?	2001	USA
Reville, R	Disability from Injuries at Work: The Effects on Earnings and	2001	USA

	<u>Employment</u>		
White, R	<u>A Re-Examination of Neuropsychological Functioning in Persian Gulf War Era Veterans</u>	2001	USA
Palmer, I	<u>War Syndromes from 1900 to the Present: Symptom Patterns and Longterm Health Outcomes</u>	2001	USA
Various	<u>International Applied Military Psychology Symposium (36th) Held in Split, Croatia, on 11-15 September 2000. IAMPS 2000 Proceedings: Changing Mission for the 21st Century</u>	2000	Croatia
Southwick, S	<u>Psychological and Neurobiological Consequences of the Gulf War Experience</u>	2000	USA
Jackson, HM	<u>Stress-Induced Neurodegeneration: Mechanisms and Interventions.</u>	2000	USA
Embrey, G	<u>The psychological effects of combat</u>	2000	
Fairbank, J	<u>GWI-98 Relationships of Stress Exposures to Health in Gulf War Veterans</u>	1999	USA
Lerew, D	<u>Anxiety Sensitivity and Psychological Vulnerability</u>	1999	
Dine, S	<u>Stress and Arousal Symptoms in Individuals and Groups - Persian Gulf War Symptoms as a Paradigm.</u>	1999	USA
Castro, CA	<u>Military Deployments and Soldier Readiness</u>	1999	USA
Adler, A	<u>Psychological Screening with Deployed and Nondeployed Soldiers.</u>	1999	USA
Fuschak, K	<u>The 43rd Infantry Division: Unit Cohesion and Neuropsychiatric Casualties</u>	1999	USA
Blackburn, W	<u>The Symptomatic Persian Gulf Veterans Protocol: An Analysis of Risk Factors with an Immunologic and Neuropsychiatric Assessment</u>	1999	USA
Cannon, W	<u>A Content Analysis of Police Suicide in the United States, Newspaper Articles: 1 January 1996-1 October 1998</u>	1999	USA
Jordan, B	<u>The Nature and Outcomes for Women of Stressors Associated with Military Life</u>	1998	USA
Wolfe, J	<u>Female Gender and Other Potential Predictors of Functional Health Status Among Persian Gulf War Veterans (Revised)</u>	1998	USA
Broschat, S	<u>Patient Outcomes in Varying Length Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Programs at the Denver VA Medical Center</u>	1998	USA
Cotton, A	<u>The Measurement of Combat Stress in the Field: A Product Development Study</u>	1998	USA
Gunderson, E	<u>The Epidemiology of Mental Disorders in the U.S. Navy: The Psychoses</u>	1998	USA
McLeroy, D	<u>The Strategic Leader and Despair</u>	1997	USA
Ursano, R	<u>Administration, Scoring, & Procedures Manual for the DSMPTSD III-R & DSMPTSD IV. A Measure of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Structured to Meet DSM-III-R & DSM-IV Diagnostic Criteria.</u>	1997	USA
Clauw, D	<u>Dysregulation of the Stress Response in the Persian Gulf Syndrome.</u>	1997	USA
Hourani, L	<u>The Mental Status of Women in the Navy and Marine Corps: Preliminary Findings from the 1995 Perceptions of Wellness and Readiness Assessment</u>	1997	USA
McGlohn, S	<u>Psychological Characteristics of United States Air Force Pilots.</u>	1996	USA
Knudson, K	<u>Assessment of the Impact of Pre-military and Military Trauma on the Physical and Psychological Well-Being of Female and Male Active Duty Soldiers.</u>	1996	USA
Sadler, A	<u>Sexual Victimization and the Military Environment: Contributing Factors, Vocational, Psychological, and Medical Sequelae.</u>	1996	USA
Lee, K	<u>A 50-Year Prospective Study of the Psychological Sequelae of World War II Combat.</u>	1996	USA
DOD Insp. General	<u>Evaluation Report on the Management of Combat Stress Control in the Department of Defense</u>	1996	USA
Trent, L	<u>Parasuicides in the Navy and Marine Corps: Hospital Admissions, 1989-1995</u>	1995	USA

Saunders, T	The Effect of Stress Inoculation Training on Anxiety and Performance.	1996	
Krueger, G, et al.	U.S. Army Approaches to Mitigating Occupational Stress - Symposium Proceedings	1995	
Brandt, G	Responses to Disasters, Natural and Man-Made, and Interventions with Social Supports	1994	USA
Adler, A	Post-Traumatic Stress Symptoms in U.S. Veterans of the Gulf War	1994	USA
Flynn, C	Occupational Outcome in Military Aviators After Psychiatric Hospitalization.	1994	USA
Shclighting, C	Psychiatric Screening for the Submarine Service: Enlisted Personnel	1993	USA
N/A	Mental Health Evaluations of Members of the Armed Forces	1993	USA
Vaitkus, M et al.	Summary Report of USAREUR Soldiers' Survey Responses Following Deployment to Operation Desert Storm/Shield. Walter Reed Post-Combat Stress Survey	1993	USA
Ursano, R	Exposure to traumatic death: the nature of the stressor	1993	
Shalev, A	Historical Group Debriefing Following Combat	1993	USA
Kolditz, T	Modern Tactics in the Moral Domain: Smart Weapons and the Production of the Combat Stress Reaction	1992	USA
Norwood, A	Stress and Coping with War: The Experience of Deployment and Reunion for Mortuary Affairs Units, Reserve Units, and First-Term Army Wives	1992	USA
Becnel, H	Returning Persian Gulf Troops: First Year Findings	1992	USA
Ender, M	Job Stress and Coping in Army Casualty Operations Workers	1991	USA
Vickers, R	Neuroticism and Antibody Responses in Military Recruits.	1991	
Kempton, K	A Management Proposal for Determining the Effects of Combat Stress on the Man-Machine Interface of Complex Information Display Systems	1991	
Ursano, R	Groups and Organizations in War, Disasters, and Trauma	1988	USA
Weaver, S	Factors Influencing Combat Stress Reactions and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Literature Review	1988	USA
Pond, D	Military Symbolologies: An Overview and Select Annotated Bibliography	1988	USA
Herres, D	Meeting the Combat Stress Challenge: Special Psychological Intervention and Reintegration Teams (SPIRITs)	1988	USA
Ursano, R	Exposure to Death, Disasters, and Bodies	1988	
Schoepner, D	Battlefield stress : pre-conditioning soldiers for combat	1987	
Prim, D	Military Suicide	1986	USA
Flora, D	Battlefield Stress: Causes, Cures and Countermeasures	1985	USA
Lamb, C	Combat stress: lessons learned from recent operational experiences	1985	
Chaffee, R	Completed Suicide in the Navy and Marine Corps	1982	USA
Mangelsdorff, A	Proceedings of the AMEDD Psychology Symposium: Multiple Functions and Challenges Held at Augusta, Georgia on 15-19 November 1982	1982	USA
Mangelsdorff, A	Proceedings of the AMEDD Psychology Symposium Held at Washington, DC on 27-31 October 1980	1980	USA
Spaulding, R	The Pueblo Incident: A Follow-Up Survey Conducted Eight Years after the Release of the USS Pueblo Crew from North Korea	1978	USA
Strange, R	Home from the War: A Study of Psychiatric Problems in Viet Nam Returnees	1970	USA
Bucky, S	State and Trait Anxiety in the Student Naval Aviator Who Voluntarily Withdraws from Flight Training	1970	USA
Fine, P	PSYCHIATRIC STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF TYPICAL AIR FORCE PILOTS	1968	USA
Davis, S	A Study of Combat Stress, Korea 1952. Preliminary Report	1956	USA

Gender, Stress and Coping in the Military (4)

Merrill, L	Trauma Symptomatology Among Female U.S. Navy Recruits	2000	USA
Merrill, L	Premilitary Trauma Symptomatology Among Female U.S. Navy Basic Trainees	1996	USA
Lombard, D	Gender Role Stress, Mental Health Risk Factors and Mental Health Sequela in Deployed Versus Non-Deployed and Pilot-Rated Versus Non-Rated Active Duty Women Versus Men	1996	USA
Ursano, R et al.	Trauma, Stress & Health: Military Women in Combat, Deployment & Contingency Operations. Recommendations	1996	USA
Ursano, R	Gender, Stress and Coping in the U.S. Military. Volume 1, Trauma, Stress and Health: Military Women in Combat, Deployment and Contingency Operations (19MB)	1995	USA
Ursano, R	Gender, Stress and Coping in the U.S. Military. Volume II, Historical Perspectives on Acculturation, Performance, Deployment, and Contingency Stress	1995	USA
Ursano, R	Gender, Stress and Coping in the U.S. Military. Volume III, Performance	1995	USA
Ursano, R	Gender, Stress and Coping in the U.S. Military. Volume IV, Training, Deployment, and Contingency Stressors (14 MB)	1995	USA

NATO Collection (36)

Proceedings of the NATO HFM Symposium on Human Dimensions in Military Operations – Military Leaders’ Strategies for Addressing Stress and Psychological Support (33)		2006	NATO
Cotton, T	Technical Evaluation Report		Australia
Cammaert, P	Keynote 1: Stress and Psychological Support in Modern Military Operations: A Military Leader’s Perspective		Netherlands
Wessely, S	Keynote 2: Risk, Psychiatry and the Modern Military		UK
Cawkill, P	Paper 1 - The Military Leaders Survey: NATO Military Leaders’ Perspectives on Psychological Support on Operations		Various
Novosad, O	Paper 2 - Military Leaders’ Role in Psychological Support during Deployment		Slovak Republic
Castro, CA	Paper 3 - Leader Actions to Enhance Soldier Resiliency in Combat		USA
Thompson, M	Paper 4 - Enhancing Mental Readiness in Military Personnel		Canada
Hoge, CW	Paper 5 - Impact of Combat Duty in Iraq and Afghanistan on Family Functioning: Findings from the WRAIR Land Combat Study		USA
deVries, M	Paper 6 - Guideline for Early Interventions		Netherlands
Castro, CA	Paper 7 - The Mental Health Needs Assessment		USA
Stepo, P	Paper 8 - Commander – Unit Psychologist: A Powerful Tandem		Slovak Republic
Sudom, K	Paper 9 - PERSTEMPO in the Canadian Forces: The Role of Coping and Cohesion in the Relationship between Job Stress and Morale		Canada
Garrido, MJ	Paper 10 - Morale as a Protection Factor against Mission Related Stress		Spain
Cawkill, P	Paper 11A - Military Leader Perspectives of Psychological Fitness		USA
Isberg, J	Paper 11B - Psychological Fitness – Experiences from UN Military Peace Enforcement Operations in the DRC April 2003 – January 2005		Sweden
MacKenzie, W	Paper 13 - Global Deployment of Reserve Soldiers: A Leadership Challenge		Canada
Surrador, A	Paper 14 - Portuguese Armed Forces in the International Security and Assistance Force in Afghanistan: Psychological Support for the Command of Kabul International Airport		Portugal
Garbutt, PFC	Paper 15 - The Paradox of Fight or Flight - A Leadership Guide to Understanding and Mitigating Operational Stress Injuries		Canada

Yanakiev, Y	Paper 16 - Psychological Dimensions of Effective Leadership and Duty Performance Before, During and After Deployment Abroad		Bulgaria
Delahij, R	Paper 17A - Stress Training and the New Military Environment		Netherlands
Sharpely, JG	Paper 17B - Pre-Deployment Stress Briefing: Does it have any Effect? A Comparison of Royal Naval and Royal Marine Personnel Receiving a Pre-Operational Stress Briefing with a Group of Personnel who did not		UK
Moelker, R	Paper 18 - Supporting Military Families - A comparative Study in Social Support Arrangements for Military Families (Theoretical Dimensions & Empirical Comparison between Countries)		Netherlands
Guest, K	Paper 19 - Looking After the Clinical and Social Support Needs of Military Families Impacted by Operational Stress Injuries		Canada
Calvert, C	Paper 20A - Deployment Support - Strength through Partnership		Canada
Mullin-Splude, B	Paper 20B - The Experience of Community in Canadian Military Families: A Female Partner's Perspective		Canada
Bouillaud, G	Paper 21E - French Army - Family Psychological and Social Support		France
Bouillaud, G	Paper 21F - Le soutien psychosocial des familles dans l'armée de terre française		France
Greenberg, N	Paper 22 - Do Military Peacekeepers Want to Talk about their Experiences? Perceived Psychological Support of UK Military Peacekeepers on Return from Deployment		UK
Heber, A	Paper 23 - Combining Clinical Treatment and Peer Support: A Unique Approach to Overcoming Stigma and Delivering Care		Canada
Nash, WP	Paper 25 - Operational Stress Control and Readiness (OSCAR): The United States Marine Corps Initiative to Deliver Mental Health Services to Operating Forces		USA
Eimers-van Nes, R	Paper 27 - The Will to Fight - Evaluation of Dutch Morale Research during Several Missions Since 1997		Netherlands
Fils, J-F	Paper 28 - The Measurement of Morale among Belgian Military Personnel Deployed in Crisis Response Operations: A Longitudinal Survey Design		Belgium
Foret, JM	Paper 29 - Measuring Morale within the French Army		France
Vallet, D	Paper 30 - Etude exploratoire sur l'état de stress post-traumatique dans deux unités opérationnelles de l'armée de terre		France
Riddle, M	Paper 31 - Self-Reported Combat Stress among Troops Deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan: An Epidemiological Study		USA
Zamorski, MA	Paper 32 - Timing of Enhanced Post-Deployment Screening: Exploration of Participants' Preferences and of the Associations among Timing, the Prevalence of Health Problems, and the Likelihood of Referral		Canada
Lieberman, H	Paper 33 - Acute Effects of Battlefield-Like Stress on Cognitive and Endocrine Function of Officers from an Elite Army Unit		USA
Greenberg, N	Paper 35 - How to TRiM Away at Post Traumatic Stress Reactions: Traumatic Risk Management - Now and in the Future		UK
Willkomm, B	Paper 36 - Preparing the German Air Force for Deployment - The Stress Concept of the General Surgeon		Germany
Manigart, P	Paper 37 - The Belgian Concept of Social-Psychological Support of Families of Military Personnel Deployed in Crisis Response Operations		Belgium
Dandecker, C	Paper 38 - Deployment Experiences of British Army Wives Before, During and After Deployment: Satisfaction with Military Life and Use of Support Networks		UK
Kreim, G	Paper 39 - Family Support in the German Armed Forces		Germany
Arvers, P	Paper 40 - The Navy's Support to Sailors in Operations and their Families in France		France
Hommelgaard, P	Paper 41 - My Father is a Soldier – A Children's book		Denmark
Castro, CA	Paper 42 - Battlemind Training: Building Soldier Resiliency		USA
Petrie, S	Paper 43 - Early Interventions After Critical Incidents - Application		UK
Greenberg, N	Paper 44 - How to TRiM Away at Post Traumatic Stress Reactions:		UK

	Traumatic Risk Management - Now and in the Future		
Wiederhold, BK	Paper 45 - Virtual Reality as a Tool in Early Interventions		USA
Meijer, M	Paper 46 - Good Practices of End Deployment Debriefing in the Royal Netherlands Navy		Netherlands
	NATO Force Health Protection Requirements from Pre- to Post-Deployment: Population Health for the Military	2003	
	Table of Contents		NATO
Various	Full Report		NATO
Various	The Effect of Prolonged Military Activities in Man. Physiological and Biochemical Changes. Possible Means of Rapid Recuperation (opens to NATO RTA HFM download page)	2001	NATO
Various	A Leader s Guide to Psychological Support Across the Deployment Cycle (not yet available online)	2007	NATO

Canadian Research (3)

CF CRS	Review of CF Medical Support to Deployed Operations	2006	Canada
Sharpe, J	Observations on the Association between Operational Readiness and Personal Readiness in the Canadian Forces	2006	Canada
Pickering, D	The relationship between perceived organizational and cultural support and soldiers' post-deployment symptoms	2006	Canada
Proulx, R	From zero to PTSD: unresolved stress the silent enemy to operational	2006	Canada
Jarrett, R	Leading the stressed and depressed	2006	Canada
Ostler, J	Building on strengths: improving mental fitness for Canadian Forces Personnel	2006	Canada
Labelle, L	Impact of leadership on individuals/groups behaviour and mental health during deployed operations	2006	Canada
CF CRS	Risk Analysis of Contracts Managed by CFHS Group	2005	Canada
Maltais, M	Operational stress injuries in the new asymmetrical battle spaces: is it possible that there are new unidentifiable stressors in today's conflicts?	2005	Canada
Knippel, F	Using transformational leadership to mitigate operational stress injuries	2005	Canada
CF CRS	Audit of the CF Health Information Services Project	2004	Canada
Garbutt, P	Paradox of fight or flight: a leadership guide to understanding and mitigating operational stress injuries	2004	Canada
Mackay, C	Non-lethal weapons--contributing to psychological effects in operations other than war	2004	Canada
CF CRS	Contracting for Professional Health Services	2003	Canada
Saeed, A	Operational Stress Injury in CF- Need for Change in Culture	2003?	Canada
Bisson	Leadership and post traumatic stress: are the CF leaders of today doing everything they can?	2003	Canada
Lalumiere, M	Stress au combat: menace pour les membres des Forces canadiennes	2003	Canada
Thompson, M	Empirical Assessment of Lanius et al.'s 'Functional MRI of EMDR in Peacekeepers', a Review of the EMDR Literature and an annotated bibliography	2002	Canada
McLean, M	ROE: their impact on combat stress in peace support operations	2000	Canada
Town, R	Effect on sustainment of stress in operations	1999	Canada
CF CRS	Review of CF Medical Services – Full Report	1999	Canada
CF CRS	Review of CF Medical Services—Summary and Action Plan	1999	Canada
Hatton, R	Stressors and stresses on peacekeeping operations: implications for operational-level commanders	1998	Canada

Manuals

Department of the Army	Leaders' Manual for Combat Stress Control	1994	USA
Jones, D	Aviation Neuropsychiatry	2000	USA
Department of the Army	Field Manual 8-51: Combat Stress Control in a Theater of Operations	1998	USA
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MHAT: Summary Reports of the US Surgeon General's Evaluation of Behavioral Healthcare for US Forces Members in Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) (23)

Author	Title	Year	Country
	Complete Reports and Appendices of the Mental Health Advisory Teams		USA
MHAT I	MHAT 2003 Report (without annexes)	2003	USA
	ANNEX A, WRAIR Report of Soldier Health & Well-Being Assessment		USA
	ANNEX B, Behavioral Healthcare System Assessment		USA
	ANNEX C, Evacuation Assessment		USA
	ANNEX D, Review of Soldier Suicides		USA
	ANNEX E, MHAT Supporting Documents		USA
MHAT II	MHAT 2005 Report (without annexes)	2005	USA
	ANNEX A, WRAIR Report on the Mental Health & Well-Being of Soldiers in OIF-II		USA
	ANNEX B, Behavioral Healthcare System Assessment		USA
	ANNEX C, Evacuation Assessment		USA
	ANNEX D, Assessment of Soldier Suicide Prevention Program & Report on Completed Suicides in OIF-II		USA
	ANNEX E, Internment Facility Soldier Assessment		USA
	ANNEX F, Classified, Not Available		USA

	ANNEX G, Current Status of MHAT-I Issues & Recommendations		USA
	ANNEX H, MHAT Supporting Documents		USA
MHAT III	MHAT 2006 Report (Without Annexes)	2006	USA
	ANNEX A, MHAT-III Report of Assessment of Multinational Force Security Transition Command-Iraq (MNSTC-I)		USA
	ANNEX B, MHAT-III Charter		USA
	ANNEX C, Focus Group Questions (Soldiers and Providers)		USA
	ANNEX D, Force Level Behavioral Healthcare Delivery System Model		USA
	ANNEX E, Joint Acronyms and Abbreviations		USA
	ANNEX F, Mental Health Advisory Team (MHAT-III) Membership		USA
	ANNEX G, Mental Health Advisory Team (MHAT-III) Itinerary		USA